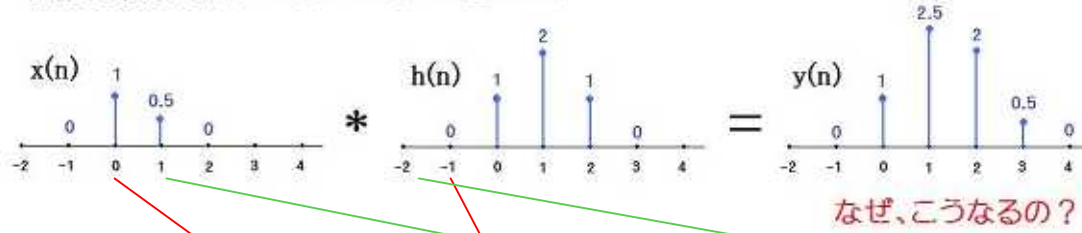


畳込み積分  $y(n) = x(n) * h(n)$  の答えは？



$n = -1$  のとき

x(0)のときの値を入れる.
h(-1)のときの値を入れる.
x(1)のときの値を入れる.
h(-2)のときの値を入れる.

$$y(-1) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x(k) * h(0-k) = \sum_{k=0}^1 x(k) * h(-1-k) = x(0) \cdot h(-1) + x(1) \cdot h(-2) = 0$$

(-1をここへ入れる) kの値は0と1. (1) \cdot (0) + (0.5) \cdot (0) = 0

$n = 0$  のとき あとは上に習い、規則性に従ってやる！

$$y(0) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x(k) * h(0-k) = \sum_{k=0}^1 x(k) * h(0-k) = x(0) \cdot h(0) + x(1) \cdot h(-1) = 1$$

$$(1) \cdot (1) + (0.5) \cdot (0) = 1$$

$n = 1$  のとき

$$y(1) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x(k) * h(0-k) = \sum_{k=0}^1 x(k) * h(1-k) = x(0) \cdot h(1) + x(1) \cdot h(0) = 2.5$$

$$(1) \cdot (2) + (0.5) \cdot (1) = 2.5$$

$n = 2$  のとき

$$y(2) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x(k) * h(0-k) = \sum_{k=0}^1 x(k) * h(2-k) = x(0) \cdot h(2) + x(1) \cdot h(1) = 2$$

$$(1) \cdot (1) + (0.5) \cdot (2) = 2$$

$n = 3$  のとき

$$y(3) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x(k) * h(0-k) = \sum_{k=0}^1 x(k) * h(3-k) = x(0) \cdot h(3) + x(1) \cdot h(2) = 0.5$$

$$(1) \cdot (0) + (0.5) \cdot (1) = 0.5$$

$n = 4$  のとき

$$y(4) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x(k) * h(0-k) = \sum_{k=0}^1 x(k) * h(4-k) = x(0) \cdot h(4) + x(1) \cdot h(3) = 0$$

$$(1) \cdot (0) + (0.5) \cdot (0) = 0$$

第59回 問題96. (医用画像情報学)

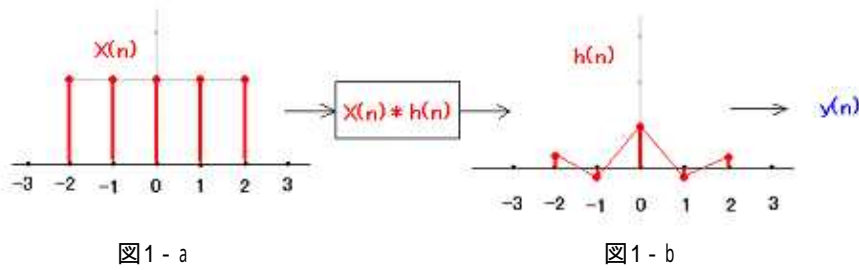


図1 - a はあるシステム関数  $f(x) \{ |x| \leq 2; f(x) = 2, |x| > 2; f(x) = 0 \}$

図1 - b はフィルタ関数  $h(x) \{ h(\pm 2) = 0.2; h(\pm 1) = -0.2, h(0) = 1.0 \}$

である. システム関数  $f(x)$  とフィルタ関数  $h(x)$  との畳込み積分は図2のうちどれか.

**n = -2 のとき**

$$x(-2)h[-2 - (-2)] + x(-1)h[-2 - (-1)] + x(0)h[-2 - (0)] + x(1)h[-2 - (1)] + x(2)h[-2 - (2)] \\ (2 \times 1) + (2 \times -0.2) + (2 \times 0.2) + (2 \times 0) + (2 \times 0) = 2$$

**n = -1 のとき**

$$x(-2)h[-1 - (-2)] + x(-1)h[-1 - (-1)] + x(0)h[-1 - (0)] + x(1)h[-1 - (1)] + x(2)h[-1 - (2)] \\ (2 \times -0.2) + (2 \times 1) + (2 \times -0.2) + (2 \times 0.2) + (2 \times 0) = 1.6$$

**n = 0 のとき**

$$x(-2)h[0 - (-2)] + x(-1)h[0 - (-1)] + x(0)h[0 - (0)] + x(1)h[0 - (1)] + x(2)h[0 - (2)] \\ (2 \times 0.2) + (2 \times -0.2) + (2 \times 1) + (2 \times -0.2) + (2 \times 0.2) = 2$$

**n = 1 のとき**

$$x(-2)h[1 - (-2)] + x(-1)h[1 - (-1)] + x(0)h[1 - (0)] + x(1)h[1 - (1)] + x(2)h[1 - (2)] \\ (2 \times 0) + (2 \times 0.2) + (2 \times -0.2) + (2 \times 1) + (2 \times -0.2) = 1.6$$

**n = 2 のとき**

$$x(-2)h[2 - (-2)] + x(-1)h[2 - (-1)] + x(0)h[2 - (0)] + x(1)h[2 - (1)] + x(2)h[2 - (2)] \\ (2 \times 0) + (2 \times 0) + (2 \times 0.2) + (2 \times -0.2) + (2 \times 1) = 2$$